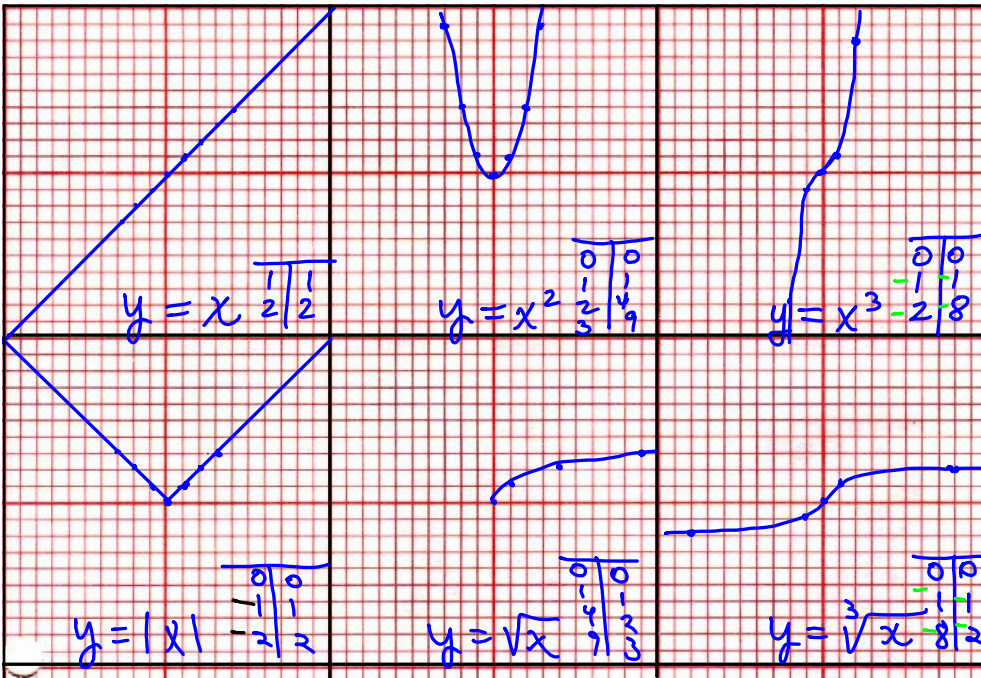


# THE Toolbox FUNCTIONS



## TRANSFORMATION RULES

Move up $c$ units	$f(x) + c$	$y = x^2 + 3$
Move down $c$ units	$f(x) - c$	$y = \sqrt{x} - 5$
Left $c$ units	$f(x + c)$	$y = (x + 2)^3$
Right $c$ units	$f(x - c)$	$y = \sqrt[3]{x - 7}$
Reflect over $x$ -axis	$-f(x)$	$y = - x $
Reflect over $y$ -axis	$f(-x)$	
Stretch vertically	$a f(x)$	$ a  > 1$ $y = 4x^2$
Shrink vertically	$a f(x)$	$0 <  a  < 1$ $y = \frac{1}{4}\sqrt{x}$

