

up $f(x) + c$
down $f(x) - c$
left $f(x + c)$
right $f(x - c)$

reflect
over
x-axis $-f(x)$

reflect
over
y-axis $f(-x)$

stretches/
shrinks
vertically $a \cdot f(x)$

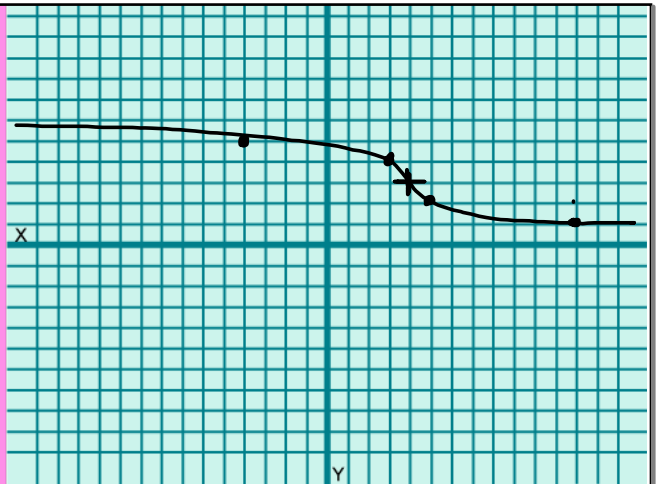
stretches/
shrinks
horizontally $f(ax)$

$$y = x^2 + 2$$
$$y = (x + 3)^2$$

$$y = -\sqrt[3]{x-4} + 3$$

Right 4 UP 3

0	0
1	-1
8	-2
27	-3

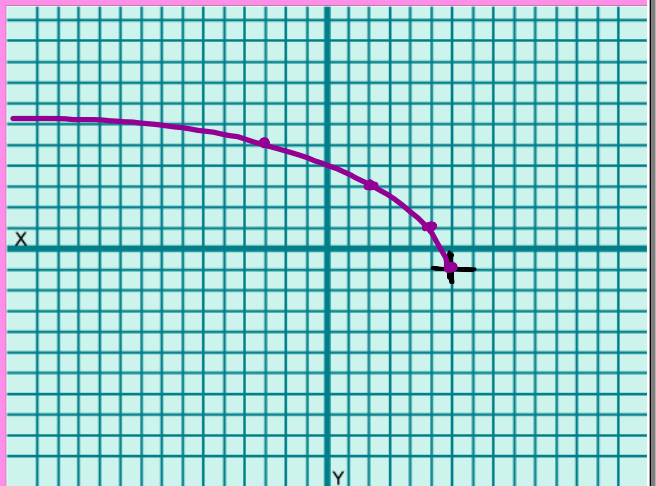


$$y = 2\sqrt{6-x} - 1$$

$$= 2\sqrt{-(x-6)} - 1$$

Right 6 Down 1

0	0
-1	1 2
-4	4 4
-9	9 6

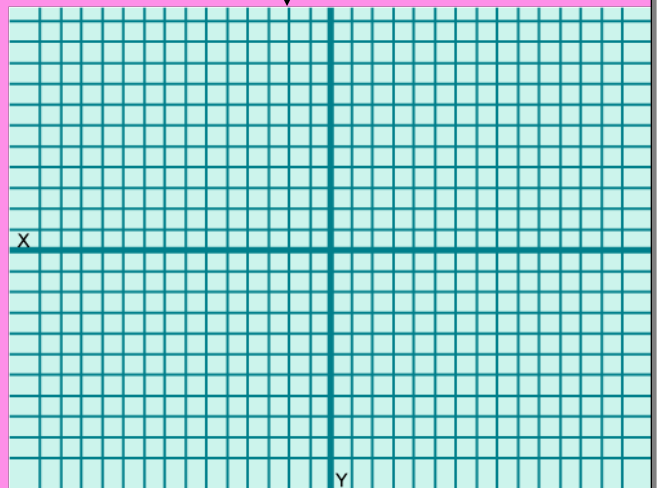
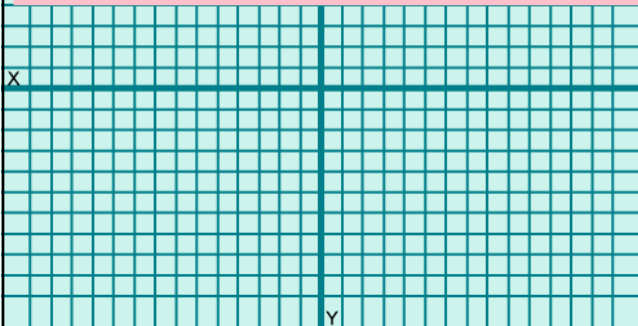
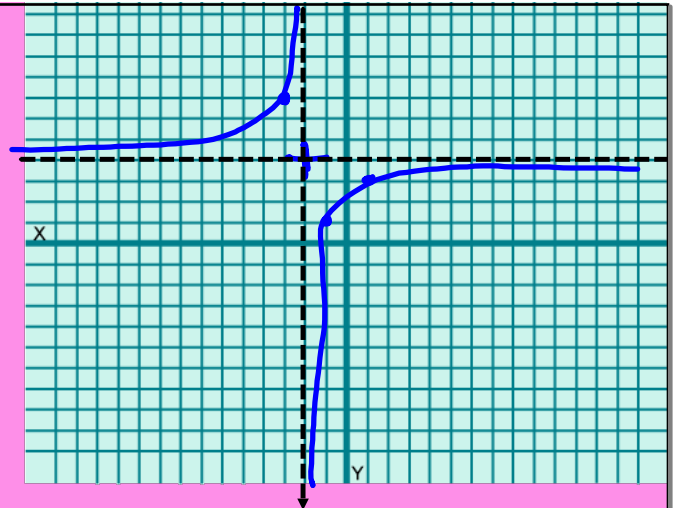


$$y = \frac{-3}{x+2} + 4$$

Left VP butterfly

$$\frac{1}{x-3}$$

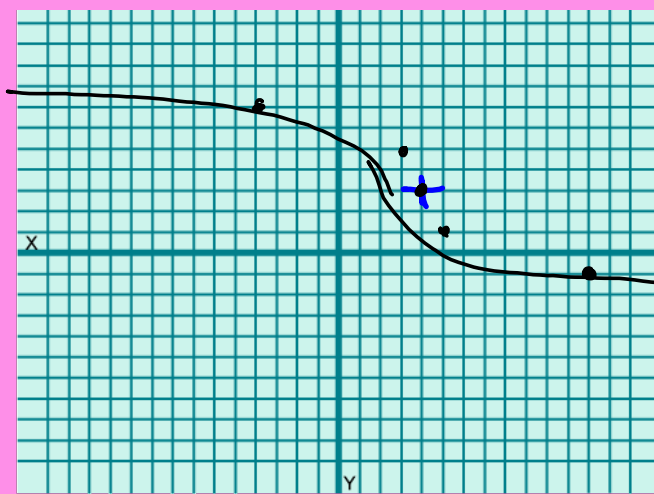
$$\frac{1}{x} \quad -\frac{3}{x} \quad -3\left(\frac{1}{x}\right)$$



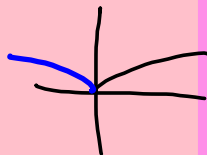
$$y = -2\sqrt[3]{x-4} + 3$$

Right UP
4 3

x	y
0	0 0
1	1 -2
8	2 -4



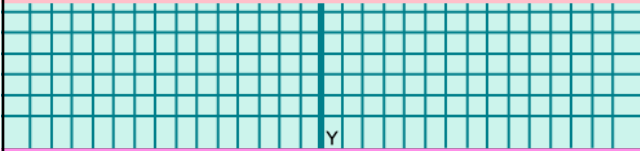
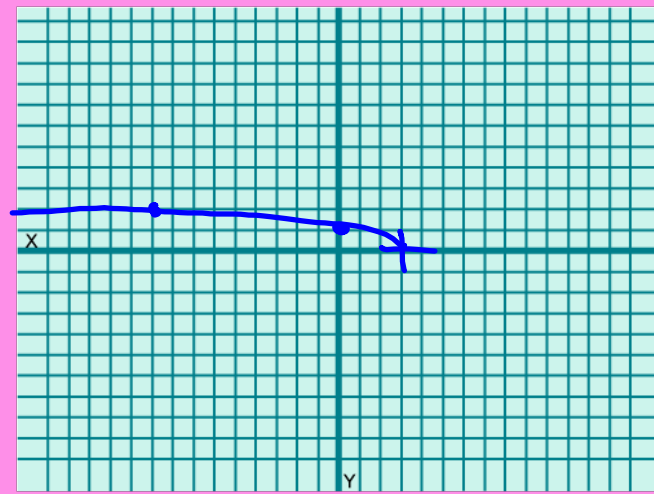
$$y = \sqrt{9-3x}$$



$$y = \sqrt{-3(x-3)}$$

Right
3

0	0
-3	1
-12	2
-27	3



$$49 / f(x) = x^3 - 3x^2$$

Left 4, Down 2

$$f(x) = (x+4)^3 - 3(x+4)^2 - 2$$