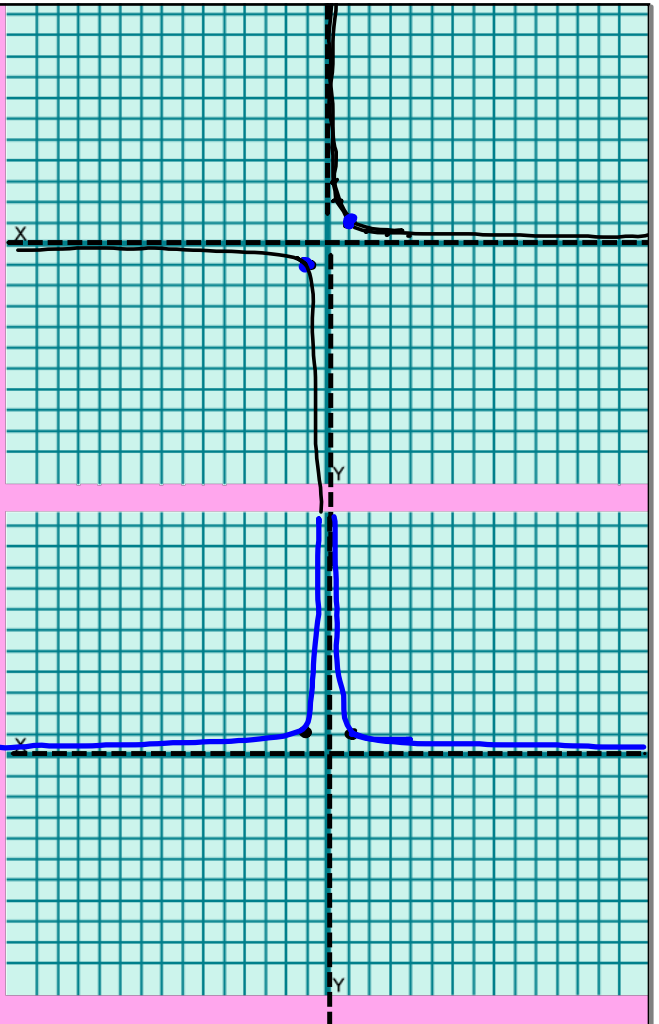


$$y = \frac{1}{x}$$

0	$y_0 = \text{under}$
1	$\frac{1}{1}$
-2	$\frac{1}{2}$
-3	$\frac{1}{3}$
$-\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{\frac{1}{2}} = 2$
$-\frac{1}{3}$	$\frac{1}{\frac{1}{3}} = 3$

$$y = \frac{1}{x^2}$$

1	$\frac{1}{1^2} = 1$
-1	$\frac{1}{(-1)^2} = 1$



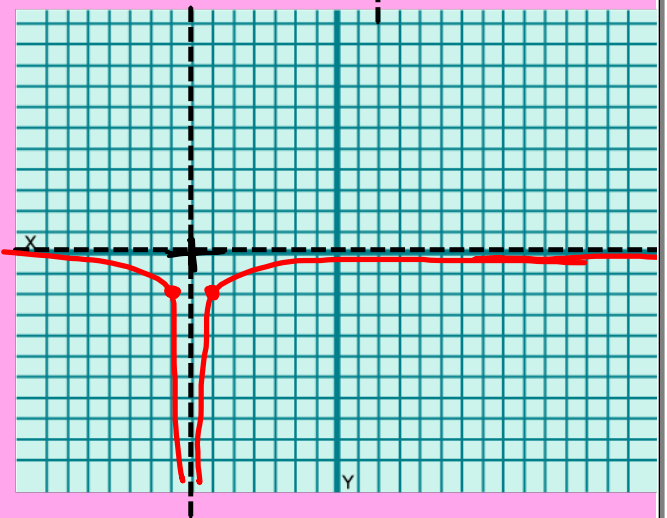
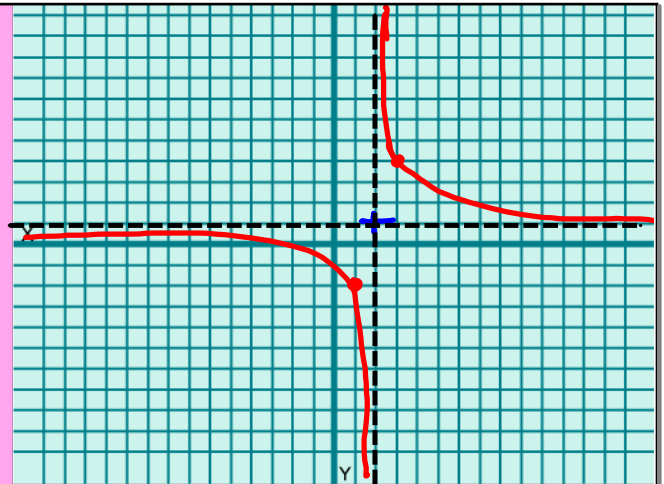
$$y = \frac{3}{x-2} + 1$$

$\frac{3}{x-2}$
 ↑ Right 2 ↑ UP 1

butterfly

$$y = \frac{-2}{(x+7)^2}$$

↑ left 7



Boat - $15 \frac{\text{Km}}{\text{h}}$

$$D \div R = T$$

down	140	$15+x$	$\frac{140}{15+x}$
up	35	$15-x$	$\frac{35}{15-x}$

 $x = \text{speed of river}$

$$x \neq -15, 15$$

$$60 \frac{\text{mi}}{\text{h}} * 2 \text{ hr} = 120 \text{ mi}$$

$$R * T = D$$

$$T = \frac{D}{R}$$

$$R = \frac{D}{T}$$

boat \pm river
plane \pm wind

$$\left(\frac{15+x}{15-x} \right) \left[\frac{140}{15+x} = \frac{35}{15-x} \right] \begin{matrix} (15+x) \\ (15-x) \end{matrix}$$

$$140(15-x) = 35(15+x)$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 2100 - 140x = 525 + 35x \\ -525 \qquad \qquad \qquad -140x \end{array}$$

$$\frac{1575}{175} = \frac{175x}{175}$$

$$\boxed{9 \frac{\text{Km}}{\text{h}} = x}$$

Total trip took 4 hrs.
(Sum)

$$\frac{140}{15+x} + \frac{35}{15-x} = 4$$

Upstream time was $\frac{3}{4}$ hr longer than downstream.

$$\begin{array}{l} \text{More Time} \\ \text{Upstream} - \text{Down} = \frac{3}{4} \end{array}$$

2

$$D \div R = T$$

Normal speed	270	x	$\frac{270}{x}$
Increased speed	270	$x+9$	$\frac{270}{x+9}$

$x = \text{avg speed}$

More Time — Less Time

$$\frac{x}{x+9} \left[\frac{270}{x} - \frac{270}{x+9} \right] = 1 \quad x(x+9)$$

$x \neq 0, -9$

$$270(x+9) - 270x = x(x+9)$$

$$270x + 2430 - 270x = x^2 + 9x$$

$$0 = \underset{a}{x^2} + \underset{b}{9x} - \underset{c}{2430}$$

$$x = \frac{-9 \pm \sqrt{81 - 4(1)(-2430)}}{2(1)}$$

$$= \frac{-9 \pm \sqrt{81 + 9720}}{2} = \frac{-9 \pm \sqrt{9801}}{2}$$

$$\frac{-9 \pm 99}{2} = 45 \text{ or } -54$$

45 mph

Hint #5:

$$\text{BUS} = \$1000$$

$$10 \text{ people go: } \frac{1000}{10} = \$100 \text{ per person}$$

$$20 \text{ people go: } \frac{1000}{20} = \$50 \text{ per person}$$

$$\frac{\text{Cost}}{\# \text{ people}}$$