



$f(x) + c$  up  $c$  units  $f(x) = x^2 + 4$

$f(x) - c$  Down  $c$  units

$f(x + c)$  Left  $c$  units

$f(x - c)$  Right  $c$  units

$a f(x)$   $a > 1$  stretch graph  
 $0 < a < 1$  Shrink

$-f(x)$  flip over x-axis  
(change y-coord.)

$f(-x)$  flip over y-axis  
(change x-coord.)

$f(x) = \sqrt{x - 8}$  Right 8

$f(x) = \frac{1}{2} \sqrt{x}$  ← multiply y-coord

$f(x) = -\sqrt{x}$

$f(x) = \sqrt{-x}$

$f(x) = (-x)^2$

$$f(x) = |x|$$

$$|x| = \begin{cases} x & \text{if } x \geq 0 \\ -x & \text{if } x < 0 \end{cases}$$

$$f(x) = 2|x-4| - 2$$

$$2(x-4) - 2 = 2x - 8 - 2 = 2x - 10$$

$$-2(x-4) - 2 = -2x + 8 - 2 = -2x + 6$$

$$f(x) = \begin{cases} 2x - 10 & x \geq 4 \\ -2x + 6 & x < 4 \end{cases}$$

