

MORE INTEGRATION

$$\int 5x \sqrt{2x+3} \, dx$$

$$u = 2x+3$$

$$\frac{u-3}{2} = \frac{2x}{2}$$

$$du = 2 \, dx$$

$$\int 5x \cdot u^{1/2} \cdot \frac{du}{2}$$

$$\frac{du}{2} = dx$$

$$\frac{5}{2} \int \frac{u-3}{2} \cdot u^{1/2} \cdot du$$

$$\frac{5}{4} \int (u^{3/2} - 3u^{1/2}) \, du$$

$$\frac{5}{4} \left[\frac{2}{5} u^{5/2} - \frac{3 \cdot 2}{3} u^{3/2} \right] + C$$

$$\frac{1}{2} u^{5/2} - \frac{5}{2} u^{3/2} + C$$

$$\frac{1}{2} (2x+3)^{5/2} - \frac{5}{2} (2x+3)^{3/2} + C$$

$$\int (x+2)^2 \sqrt{1+x} \, dx$$

$$u = 1+x \quad u-1 = x$$

$$du = 1dx$$

$$\int (x+2)^2 \cdot u^{1/2} \, du$$

$$\int (u-1+2)^2 \cdot u^{1/2} \, du$$

$$\int (u+1)^2 \cdot u^{1/2} \, du$$

$$\int \underbrace{(u^2 + 2u + 1)}_{\text{FOIL!}} \cdot u^{1/2} \, du$$

$$\int (u^{5/2} + 2u^{3/2} + u^{1/2}) \, du$$

$$= \frac{2}{7} u^{7/2} + 2 \cdot \frac{2}{5} u^{5/2} + \frac{2}{3} u^{3/2} + C$$

$$= \frac{2}{7} (1+x)^{7/2} + \frac{4}{5} (1+x)^{5/2} + \frac{2}{3} (1+x)^{3/2} + C$$

$$\int \tan^8 x \sec^2 x \, dx$$

$$\int u^8 \cancel{\sec^2 x} \cdot \frac{du}{\cancel{\sec^2 x}}$$

$$= \frac{u^9}{9} + C$$

$$= \frac{\tan^9 x}{9} + C$$

$$u = \tan x$$

$$du = \sec^2 x \, dx$$

$$\frac{du}{\sec^2 x} = dx$$

$$\begin{aligned} \int x^6 \sin(x^7) dx & \quad u = x^7 \\ & \quad du = 7x^6 dx \\ \int \cancel{x^6} \cdot \sin u \cdot \frac{du}{\cancel{7x^6}} & \quad \frac{du}{7x^6} = dx \\ \frac{1}{7} \int \sin u \, du & \\ = -\frac{1}{7} \cos u + C & \\ = \boxed{-\frac{1}{7} \cos(x^7) + C} & \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{1}{y^2} \sec\left(\frac{1}{y}\right) \tan\left(\frac{1}{y}\right) dy & \quad u = \frac{1}{y} = y^{-1} \\ \int \frac{1}{y^2} \sec u \tan u \cdot -y^2 du & \quad du = -1 y^{-2} dy \\ & \quad du = -\frac{1}{y^2} dy \\ & \quad -y^2 du = dy \\ & = -\sec u + C \\ & = -\sec\left(\frac{1}{y}\right) + C \end{aligned}$$

$$\int \frac{8 \cos(4x-7)}{\sin^6(4x-7)} dx$$

$$u = \sin(4x-7)$$

$$du = \cos(4x-7) \cdot 4 dx$$

$$\int \frac{\cancel{8}^2 \cos(4x-7) \cdot du}{u^6 \cancel{4 \cos(4x-7)}}$$

$$\frac{du}{4 \cos(4x-7)} = dx$$

$$2 \int u^{-6} du$$

$$2 \frac{u^{-5}}{-5} + C$$

$$\boxed{-\frac{2}{5(\sin^5(4x-7))} + C}$$